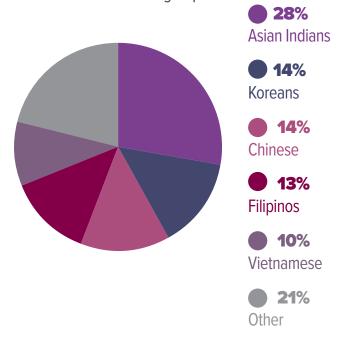


## VIRGINIA'S HARD TO COUNT COMMUNITIES

# ASIAN AMERICAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER (AAPI)

#### **AAPI POPULATION IN VIRGINIA**

The Asian American and Pacific Islander population is heterogeneous, comprised of more than thirty different nationalities and ethnic groups. (2)



### UNDOCUMENTED POPULATION OF AAPI'S IN VIRGINIA (Based on 2015 Data)

There are nearly

**158,000** 

undocumented AAPI's in the Commonwealth. (5)

They represent



of the undocumented population in Virginia. (5)

#### **FACTORS IN UNDERCOUNTING** OF AAPI'S



Language Proficiency: "About one in five Asian households is linguistically isolated that is, no one in the household older than 13 can speak English exclusively or "very well," which the Census defines as the highest level of English proficiency." (3)

Historically, areas with low rates of English proficiency have been undercounted. (3)



Misconception: There is a misconception where AAPIs are perceived as doing very well, and thus data collection is not needed. This also leads to the misconception that they are a single group when in reality, are a diverse group of people who encompass a wide range of migration pathways, socio-political histories, languages, and cultures. (3)



Housing Insecurity: Irregular housing is considered a factor that can hinder enumeration. Almost half of AAPI's who are low-income live in locations with the highest housing costs in the country, often leading to greater challenges in finding stable and affordable housing. (3)

This population accounts for

of all Virginians. (2)

- 1. U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: Virginia. www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/ table/VA/RHI725217#RHI725217.
- 2. Diversity Among Asians in Virginia http://statchatva.org/2019/01/11/diversityamong-asians-in-virginia/
- 3. Census 2020: Ensuring "hard-to-count" Asian Americans count at the federal, state, and local level https://www.urban.org/urban-wire/census-2020-ensuringhard-count-asian-americans-count-federal-state-and-local-levels
- 4. Will You Count? Asian Americans and Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders (NHPIs) in the 2020 Census http://civilrightsdocs.info/pdf/census/2020/Fact-Sheet-AA-NHPI-HTC.pdf
- 5. Data on Undocumented Asian Americans https://aapidata.com/undocumented/





commonwealth.virginia.gov/completecount